

# Studying the Effect of Shock Obliquity on the $\gamma$ -ray and diffuse Radio Emission in Galaxy Clusters

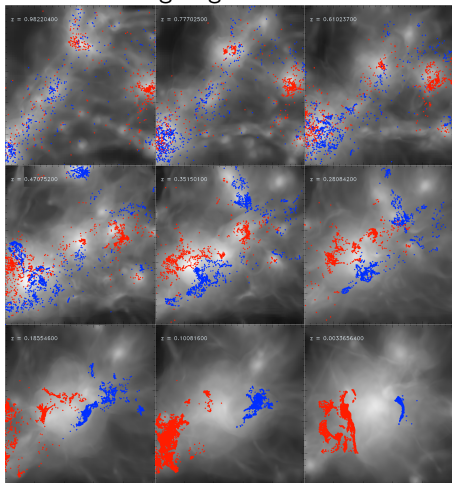
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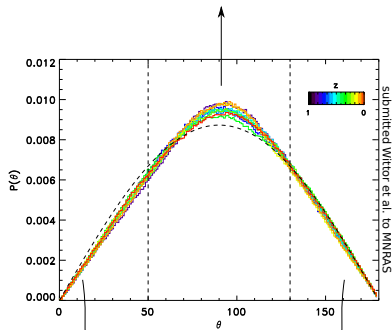
# How does the shock obliquity affect the shock acceleration of cosmic-ray electrons and protons?

## CRaTer: A Lagrangian Tracer Code



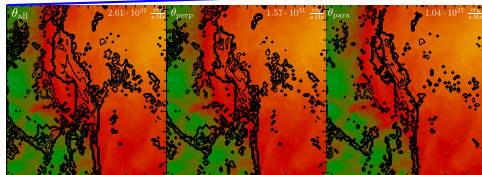
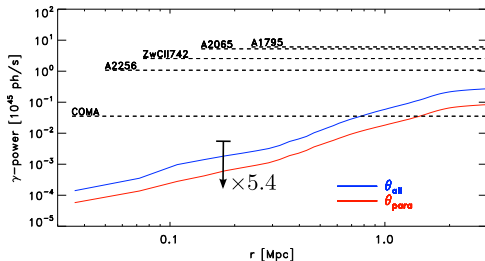
submitted Wittor et al. to MNRAS

perpendicular: acceleration of electrons  
by shock-drift acceleration  
(Guo et al. 2014)

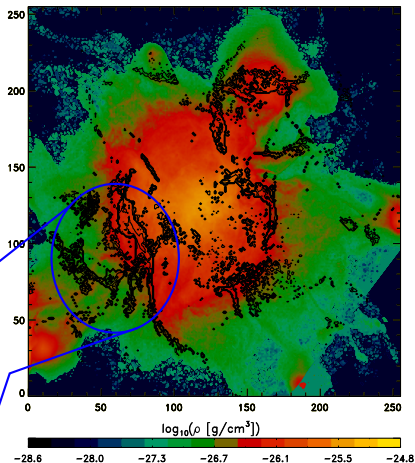


parallel: acceleration of protons  
by diffusive shock acceleration  
(Caprioli et al. 2014)

## $\gamma$ - ray profile



## density map & radio contours



- $\gamma$ -emission reduced by  $\sim 5.4$  if only parallel shocks accelerate  $p^+$
- Radio emission reduced by  $\sim 40\%$  if only perpendicular shocks accelerate  $e^+$
- see Wittor et al. submitted to MNRAS for all results and more